# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY <br>  <br> Volume 25, No. 2 <br> Philosophia (Philippines) <br> June 2024 

Jove Jim S. Aguas, Ph.D.
Editor-in-Chief

Napoleon M. Mabaquiao, Jr., Ph.D.
Associate Editor
Wilfried M. A. Vanhoutte, Ph.D. Noelle Leslie Dela Cruz, Ph.D.

Book Review Editors

Fleurdeliz R. Altez-Albela, Ph.D.
Managing Editor
Blaise D. Ringor, Ph.D. Joseph Martin M. Jose, Ph.D.
Ivan Efreaim A. Gozum, M.A. Assistant Editors

## EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS

William Sweet, Ph.D., DEA
St. Francis Xavier University, Canada
Narcisa Paredes-Canilao, Ph.D
Independent Scholar, Baguio City
Santiago Sia, Ph.D. D.Litt. (Retired)
Milltown Institute, National
University of Ireland, Dublin, Ireland
Peter M. Collins, Ph.D.
Institute for the History of Philosophy and Pedagogy, Rockville, Maryland
Jeremiah Joven B. Joaquin, Ph.D.
De La Salle University, Manila
Olatunji Oyeshile, Ph.D.
University of Ibadan, Nigeria
Danilo S. Alterado, Ph.D.
Saint Louis University, Baguio City
Ioan Dura, Ph.D.
Ovidius University, Constanta, Romania
George Mousourakis, Ph.D.
Ritsumeikan UniversityKyoto, Japan
Halina Marlewicz, Ph.D.
Jagiellonian University, Kraków, Poland
Tran van Doan, Ph.D.
National Taiwan University, Taipei
Dan Chitoiu, Ph.D.
Alexandru Cusa University, Iasi, Romania
Lok Chong Hoe, Ph.D.
University Sains Malaysia, Penang

Marek Slomka, Ph.D.
John Paul II Catholic University of Lublin, Poland

James M. Lawler, Ph.D. (Retired)
State University of New York,Buffalo
Brendan Sweetman, Ph.D.
Rockhurst University, Kansas City, Missouri

Michal Valco, Ph.D.
Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia

Lewis R. Gordon, Ph.D.
Temple University, Philadelphia
Warayuth Sriwarakuel, Ph.D.
Assumption University of Thailand Bangkok

Leni Garcia, Ph.D.
De La Salle University, Manila
Mustafa Alici, Ph.D.
Erzincan University, Turkey
Paul Thom, Ph.D.
University of Sydney, Australia
Paolo A. Bolaños, Ph.D.
University of Santo Tomas, Manila
Edward Alam, Ph.D.
Notre Dame University, Lebanon
Jeanette Yasol-Naval, Ph.D.
University of the Philippines, Diliman

